Algebra 1 SOL Released Questions:

## Scientific Notation

## Which equals $\left(\mathbf{2 . 3} \times 10^{3}\right)\left(3.6 \times 10^{3}\right)$ ? <br> F $8.28 \times 10^{9}$ <br> G $8.28 \times 10^{6}$ <br> H $5.90 \times 10^{9}$ <br> J $5.90 \times 10^{6}$

A computer chip has two pins on one side. One pin is $4.0 \times 10^{-3}$ inches long and the other is $2.5 \times 10^{-3}$ inches long. What is the difference in the lengths of the pins?

F $6.5 \times 10^{9} \mathrm{in}$.
G $6.5 \times 10^{-3} \mathrm{in}$.
H $1.5 \times 10^{-3} \mathrm{in}$.
J $1.5 \times 10^{-6} \mathrm{in}$.

Which is equivalent to the following expression?

$$
\left(2.3 \times 10^{4}\right)-\left(6.5 \times 10^{3}\right)
$$

F - 42
G 165
H 1,650
J 16,500
$3.81 \times 10^{-4}$ may be written as -
F 0.0000381
G 0.000381
H 3,810
J 38,100

The speed of sound in water is $1.46 \times 10^{3}$ meters per second. The speed of sound in air is $3.31 \times 10^{2}$ meters per second. How much faster does sound travel in water than in air?

F $1.85 \times 10^{-3} \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
G $\quad 1.129 \times 10^{2} \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
H $1.85 \times 10^{2} \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
J $1.129 \times 10^{3} \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$

The continent of North America has an area of approximately $9.4 \times 10^{6}$ square miles. The area of Asia is
approximately $1.74 \times 10^{7}$ square miles. How many square miles larger is Asia than North America?

F $7.6 \times 10^{1}$
G $\quad 7.6 \times 10^{-1}$
H $8.0 \times 10^{6}$
J $8.0 \times 10^{1}$
The diameter of a barium atom is 0.0000004346 millimeters. In scientific notation it is -
A $43.46 \times 10^{-8} \mathrm{~mm}$
B $4.346 \times 10^{7} \mathrm{~mm}$
C $4.346 \times 10^{-7} \mathrm{~mm}$
D $4346.0 \times 10^{-7} \mathrm{~mm}$

The population of Asia is about $3.4 \times 10^{9}$. The population of Africa is about $7 \times 10^{8}$. About how many more people live in Asia than live in Africa?

F 27,000,000
G 270,000,000
H 360,000,000
J 2,700,000,000

The sun is about $1.5 \times 10^{8}$ kilometers
from Earth. If light travels about $3 \times 10^{5}$ kilometers per second, about how many seconds does it take light from the sun to reach Earth?

A 5
B 50
C 500
D 5,000

